

## Section 3 Notetaking Study Guide

**Question to Think About** As you read Section 3 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did the home front respond to American participation in the war?**

► Use this chart to record key information from the section. Some information has been filled in to get you started.

The War at Home		
Building the Military	The Wartime Economy	Supporting the War Effort
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More than _____ men served in the U.S. military.</li> <li>• Hundreds of thousands of women served as <u>nurses</u> and in _____ roles. For example, they _____.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U.S. factories shifted from producing _____ goods to creating _____ goods.</li> <li>• The _____ was a government agency that supervised that change and set _____.</li> <li>• U.S. military output nearly _____.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Americans followed _____ of scarce goods like <u>sugar, shoes, and gasoline</u>. They used _____ to buy these goods.</li> <li>• They also bought _____ to show support.</li> <li>• Maintaining strong _____ at home was also key to fighting the war.</li> </ul>

Americans on the Home Front		
Group	Experience	Positive or Negative Outcomes
Women	Millions went to work in industry to fill needed _____ in factories and _____.	They gained: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>
Japanese Americans	Some 110,000 were <u>interned in prison-type camps for the duration of the war</u> .	They lost their freedom and _____, even though there was never evidence of _____ against the United States.
African Americans	They still faced _____.	The Fair Employment Practices Committee was set up to _____.
Mexican Americans	They experienced _____ in America. In Los Angeles, they were attacked by _____.	After the _____, Eleanor Roosevelt called attention to the problem of _____ against them.

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 24 Focus Question on page 377.