

## Section 4 Notetaking Study Guide

**Question to Think About** As you read Section 4 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did the Allies win World War II and what were the results?**

► Use this chart to record key information from the section. Some information has been filled in to get you started.

Toward Victory	
Victory in Europe	Victory in the Pacific
<p><b>Italy Surrenders</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Invasion of Sicily in <u>July 1943</u></li> <li>• Surrendered on _____</li> </ul> <p><b>D-Day</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Date: _____</li> <li>• Commanded by <u>General Eisenhower</u></li> <li>• Goal: _____</li> <li>• Americans landed on _____.</li> <li>• Number killed: _____</li> <li>• Success: Allies entered Paris on _____.</li> </ul> <p><b>Battle of the Bulge</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Date: _____</li> <li>• Outcome: Germany's defeat showed that the Allies had more _____ and _____ to keep fighting.</li> </ul> <p><b>Germany Invaded</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Date: January _____</li> <li>• Allies invaded from the _____.</li> <li>• _____ invaded from the east.</li> <li>• Allies used ground troops and <u>bombs</u>.</li> </ul> <p><b>Victory</b></p> <p>V-E Day: _____</p> <p><b>Aftermath</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nazi death camps discovered</li> <li>• Nazis who committed war crimes were tried at _____.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Island Hopping</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strategy: Capture <u>some islands and go around others to create a stepping stone to Japan</u>.</li> </ul> <p><b>Battles:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guadalcanal</li> <li>• Luzon and _____ in the Philippines</li> <li>• Iwo Jima</li> <li>• _____</li> </ul> <p><b>The Atomic Bombs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• President _____ ordered bombings.</li> <li>• Goal: To avoid _____ if United States invades Japan</li> <li>• First bomb: Hiroshima on _____ killed _____</li> <li>• Second bomb: _____ on _____ killed 30,000 instantly</li> </ul> <p><b>Victory</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• V-J Day: _____</li> <li>• Who announced surrender: <u>Emperor of Japan</u></li> <li>• Official end of World War II: General _____ accepted surrender on the battleship _____.</li> </ul> <p><b>Aftermath</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• War crimes trials in _____ and Manila forced responsibility on the leaders who created the _____ machine.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Which Allied leader did not live to see the end of World War II, and when did he die? _____</li> </ul>	

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 24 Focus Question on page 377.